

Index

- abatis, 130
Anderson, Thomas P., 229
Antietam Creek, 219
Antietam, battle of: analysis, 229-30; battle details, 222-30; casualties, 230-31; changing odds, 222; situation at daylight, 220
Army of the Potomac: absorbs Army of Virginia and reorganizes, 40; size during Sept. 1862, 11
Army of Virginia, 33, 40
army, organization of, 18-19
artillery, 13
Augur, Christopher Columbus, 245

Baird, William H., 250, 257, 261, 292
Banks, Nathaniel P., 276
Barksdale, William, 128, 133, 135-36, 210, 296
battalion. *See* army, organization of
Bee, Bernard, 65
Benning, Henry L., 232
Binney, Henry M.: describes bombardment of Harpers Ferry, 169; describes Miles's reaction to Maryland Heights retreat, 135; Harpers Ferry commission, 245, 293-94, 247-49; Miles's death, 214
Bloss, John M., 145, 280, 289
Bolivar Heights: geography, 49
Boteler's Ford, 83
brigade. *See* army, organization of
Burnside, Ambrose, 211; Antietam, battle of, 224-26, 228; back-ground and character, 69-71; called to account for delayed troop movements on Sept. 16, 212; post-Antietam career, 297-98
Burnside's Bridge, 224-26, 231-32

C & O canal, 88
Cadwalader, G., 245
Camp Hill: geography, 49
canister. *See* artillery
Catoctin Mountain, 83
Catoctin Valley, 83
cavalry: screening, 12; tactics, 13
Cheek's Ford, 89
Chilton, Robert H., 146, 282; post-Antietam career, 288; who lost the lost order, 281-87
Cobb, Thomas, 168, 210, 272
Cole, Henry, 62, 139, 267, 292-93; Harper Ferry commission, 248; reports Harpers Ferry situation to McClellan, 164
Colgrove, Silas, 145-46, 289
communications, 19-21
Cooke, J. R., 125
Cooper, Samuel, 73-74
Cornpone, Jubilation T., 70
corps, 11. *See also* army, organization of
Cox, Jacob Dolson: describes McClellan's review of Confederate positions on Sept. 15, 197-98
Crampton's Gap, 83, 126; battle of, 164-68

- Curtin, Andrew, 95; intelligence report to Lincoln 119-20, 216-18
- D'Utassy, Frederick G., 168, 188, 291; Harpers Ferry commission, 250, 254, 257
- Davis, B. F., 170, 177, 292
- Davis, Hasbrouch, 170, 177; Harpers Ferry commission, 255
- Davis, Jefferson, 64, 74
- division. *See* army, organization of
- Douglas, Henry Kyd, 91; describes Antietam battlefield, 234; describes Jackson's reception in Martinsburg, 110; describes surrender of Harpers Ferry, 193; post-Antietam career, 297
- Downey, S. W., 91-93, 96-97, 133, 136, 292-93
- Dryer, Hiram, 229
- Dunker Church, 219
- Elk Ridge, 129. *See also* Maryland Heights and Loudoun Heights Emancipation Proclamation. *See* Proclamation of Emancipation
- Ford, Thomas H., 128-29; Harpers Ferry commission, 249, 252-54, 257-59, 261; orders Maryland Heights abandoned, 135, 137; post-Antietam career, 291; requests reinforcements from Miles, 131; requisitions axes to improve Maryland Heights defenses, 63
- Fortescue, L. R., 119
- Franklin, William B., 34, 40, 152; background, 71; Crampton's Gap, 164-68, 175, 190, 277; disobedience charged at Second Bull Run, 38; Harpers Ferry commission 255; order from McClellan on Sept. 13, 153-54; perception of Confederate position on Sept. 15, 191; post-Antietam career, 299; role in loss of Harpers Ferry garrison, 271-73; troop movements, 215
- generals, Union and Confederate armies, 15-16; effect of Mexican War, 15; effect of Virginia Military Institute, 15; effect of West Point, 15; German-American community, 15; political generals, 15
- Gentleman's War, 23-27
- German-American. *See* generals
- Grant, Ulysses S., 17, 32, 66
- Hall, William C., 243
- Halleck, Henry W.: communications with McClellan, George B., 100, 118, 144, 239-41, 265; and Miles, Dixon, 60, 118, 265; background and character, 31-33; character evaluated by McClellan, 302; cheap shot at Grant, 32; confusion over defense of Washington, 35-38; Harpers Ferry commission, 251-52; obsessed with Confederate attack on Washington, 99; post-Antietam career, 302; relationship with McClellan, 33; role in loss of Harpers Ferry garrison, 263-64
- Hampton, Wade, 116, 118, 303
- Harpers Ferry, 48; battle of 187-90, 193-94, 202, 243; geography, 49; history, 48; strategic significance, 48; strengths and vulnerabilities, 49
- Harpers Ferry commission, 244-61
- Heintzelman, Samuel P., 34
- Hewitt, Sylvester M., 131, 135-36, 253
- Hill, A. P.: background, 160-61; battle of Shepherdstown, 240;

- Confederate wagons loaned to Union parolees, 25-27; Harpers Ferry commission, 256; Harpers Ferry, battle of, 193-94, 199, 211, 215; placed under arrest by Jackson, 74; post-Antietam career, 296; troop movements, 169, 180
- Hill, D. H., 140; Antietam, battle of, 223; battle of South Mountain casualties, 12; describes view of McClellan's army, 161-62, 276; orders received Lee from on Sept. 14, 161; post-Antietam career, 290; Special Order 191 assignment, 84, 147; task on Sept. 14, 160; troop movements, 161; who lost the lost order, 158, 281-82
- Hood, John Bell, 74
- Hooker, Joseph, 40, 186, 197, 212, 298-99; Antietam, battle of, 222; background and character, 69; describes his orders, concerns, and actions on Sept. 16, 213-14
- Hunter, David, 244-45
- Ingalls, Rufus, 243
- intelligence, 13-14; assessment of Union intelligence, 275-77; civilian reports, 14; newspapers, 14; Pinkerton Detective Agency, 13
- Irwin, Richard B., 41-42
- Jackson, Thomas J. ("Stonewall"), 45; Antietam, battle of, 236; background and character, 64-66; close encounter with Union patrol, 93; Harpers Ferry 193, 199; intentions, secrecy of, 14, 90; McClellan classmate, 18; "no friends in this town", 91; as professor at Virginia Military Institute, 65; report to Lee on Sept. 14, 170; Special Order 191 assignment, 83-84, 146; subordinate generals under arrest, 74; troop movements, 89-91, 103, 110, 125, 169, 205, 207; welcomed with enthusiasm at Martinsburg, 110-12; who lost the lost order, 281; withdrawal from Harpers Ferry in 1861, 48; wounded and dies, 295
- Kearny, Philip, 24-25
- Kelton, J. C., 35
- Kershaw, Joseph Brevard, 127, 210; battle of Maryland Heights, 133-36; post-Antietam career, 296
- Keyes, Erasmus Darwin, 34
- Lee, Fitzhugh, 116-17, 303
- Lee, Robert E.: Antietam, battle of, 223, 234, 236-39; became suspicious of McClellan's intentions on Sept. 13, 161; begins withdrawal to Sharpsburg, 173; condition of army when invading Maryland, 44; Confederate wagons loaned to Union parolees, 25-27; dealings with McLaws, Lafayette, 182-83, 141-42; disposition of Kearny effects, 24-25; intentions when he invaded Maryland, 44; logistics and transportation considerations, 22; post-war career, 304; proclamation to the people of Maryland, 45-47; relationship with Confederate leaders, 66-68, 74; reputation, 304-5; rise through ranks, 16; Second Bull Run, 34; Walker's recollection of Lee, 76-78, 207
- Lee, Stephen Dill, 236
- Lincoln, Abraham: correspondence with Governor Curtin on Sept. 16, 215-18; dealings

- with McClellan, George B., 29, 31, 35, 73, 102, 119, 201, 242; Proclamation of Emancipation, 241-42, 280; role in failure to destroy Confederate army, 262-63; role in Peninsula campaign, 31
- line of battle, 12
- logistics, 21-22; horses and mules, 21-22; Lee's logistics and transportation considerations, 22; Southern advantage, 22; Union superiority, 22
- Longstreet, James, 45; Antietam, battle of, 223; background and character, 66-67; Grant's friend, 17, 66; objections to attack on Harpers Ferry, 75-76; order received from Lee on Sept. 14, 161; post-Antietam career, 305-6; Special Order 191 assignment, 84, 147; troop movements 105, 162, 174
- Lost Order. *See* Special Order 191
- Loudoun Heights: geography and strategic significance, 51; occupied by Cooke, 125
- Mansfield, Joseph K., 40, 72, 300; Antietam, battle of, 223; background, 72
- Maryland Heights, 97; battle of, 133-37
- Maulsby, William B., 293
- McClellan, George B.: Antietam, battle of, 197-98, 205-7, 212, 221-30, 232, 235-36, 238, 240-42; assessment of his failure to destroy Confederate army, 273-75; attempts to deliver messages to Harpers Ferry, Sept. 14, 164; background, 29; character evaluations of, 301-2; a cautious man, 121-22; Confederate wagons loaned to Union parolees, 25-27; confusion over defense of Washington, 35-38; dealings with Halleck, Henry W., 40, 100-2, 118, 186, 199-200, 205-6, 232, 238-39, 267, 302; directs pursuit of retreating Confederates, Sept. 15, 195; disposition of Kearny effects, 24-25; effort to establish contact with Harpers Ferry garrison, 265-68; failure to follow-up successes of Sept. 14, 174; general without an army, 35; Harpers Ferry commission, 252, 254, 260; "if I cannot whip Bobbie Lee", 147; Jackson classmate, 18; Lee's assessment of as recollected by Walker, 78; letter to Mitchell's family regarding pension claim, 288-89; orders issued, 121-22, 164, 218, 271; organizes army and begins movement toward Frederick, 40; perception of Confederate numbers and positions, 42, 99, 120, 150, 162, 276; Pinkerton Detective Agency, 13; plan to attack Richmond, 29-31; post-Antietam career, 300; report from Russel, 163; recommendation to abandon Harpers Ferry, 38-40, 263; relieved as commander in chief, 31; reports to Lincoln, Abraham, 94-95, 120; response to Special Order 191, 153-57; role in loss of Harpers Ferry garrison, 271; Special Order 191, 278-81; victory messages on Sept. 15, 199-201; West Point graduate, 16; withdrawal from peninsula, 34
- McGrath, Eugene, 137, 256
- McGrath's Battery, 130
- McLaws, Lafayette: assesses significance of Maryland Heights, 51; attempts to report to Lee,

- Sept. 14, 186; background, 176; Crampton's Gap, 168; describes march from Pleasant Valley through Harpers Ferry on Sept. 16, 210; Maryland Heights, 168; post-Antietam career, 295; Special Order 191 assignment, 84, 147; troop movements, 93-94, 112, 138, 175, 190-91, 195
- Means, Samuel C., 63, 170, 295; testimony regarding possibility of Union escape from Harpers Ferry, 269-70
- Middletown, 83
- Miles, Dixon: accepts command from White, 114; attempts to get message to outside world, 139; background, 53-55; Confederates cross at White's Ford, 58-59; evacuates cavalry from Harpers Ferry, 170-72, 176; fatally wounded, 190, 214, 294; Harpers Ferry commission final report, 246-49, 254-57, 259-60; lack of defensive preparation at Harpers Ferry, 63; last message to Halleck, 105; literal reading of orders to hold Harpers Ferry, 264; Maryland Heights, 129, 133, 135, 169; perception of situation on Sept. 14, 172, 176; pooh-poohs White's suggestions, 115; post mortems, 214-15, 290; stupidity, 58; surrender of Harpers Ferry, 188; troops at Harpers Ferry, 60-62; Wool's assessment of, 56
- Mitchell, B. W., 145, 280, 288
- Munford, Thomas, 117-18, 141, 272; Crampton's Gap, 166, 168; post-Antietam career, 296
- muskets, 12
- naval gun, 130
- Noakes, Thomas, 93, 96, 172, 177
- nomenclature, 23
- Norton, Henry, 177-79
- paroles, 24
- Peninsula campaign, 31
- Pierpont, Francis H., 96
- Pinkerton Detective Agency, 13
- Pittman, S. E., 145-46, 280, 290
- Pleasant Valley, 83
- Pleasanton, Alfred, 140; role in loss of Harpers Ferry garrison, 264-65, 267, 271
- Point of Rocks, 89
- Pope, John: character, 33; confusion over defense of Washington, 37-38; peninsular campaign to Second Bull Run, 33-34
- Porter, Fitz John, 34; background and character, 71; disobedience charged at Second Bull Run, 38, 71; post-Antietam career, 299; troop movements on Sept. 16, 218
- Proclamation of Emancipation, 241-42, 280
- regiment. *See* army, organization of
- Reno, Jesse Lee, 40, 163, 186, 300
- Richardson, Israel B., 54, 197
- rifles, 12
- Rosser, Thomas L., 286-87
- Rouse, Milton, 248, 256, 260
- Russell, Charles H., 62, 139, 166, 293; Harpers Ferry commission, 254; reports Harpers Ferry situation to McClellan, 163-64
- Sammon, Simeon, 133, 136
- Saxton, Rufus, 55
- Sharpsburg, Maryland, 173, 219
- shell. *See* artillery
- Shepherdstown, battle of, 240

- Sherrill, Eliakim, 135-36, 249, 253, 291
 shot. *See* artillery
- Sigel, Franz, 15, 55
- skirmishers, 13
- Solomon's Gap, 51, 83
- South Mountain, 81
- Special Order 191: actual document, 146-47; detailed, 83-85; did it make a difference, 278-80; overview, 80; violated maxims of warfare, 85-86; who lost the lost order, 158
- Stanton, Edwin M., 31, 33-34, 55, 244, 279, 295
- Stuart, James Ewell Brown ("Jeb"): background, 67-68; cavalry screening, 12; Crampton's Gap, 165; mortally wounded, 303; reports to McClaws on Sept. 14, 167; Special Order 191 assignment, 85, 147; troop movements, 94, 117-18, 140
- Sumner, Edwin, 34, 40, 72, 223, 226, 299
- sutler, 194
- Taylor, Walter, 146
- telegraph, 19-20, 148
- Toombs, Augustus, 225, 302
- transportation. *See* logistics
- Trimble, William H., 188, 291; describes bombardment of Harpers Ferry, 187-88; Harpers Ferry commission, 257
- troops, 16
- Virginia Military Institute. *See* generals
- visual signaling, 20-21, 118
- Voss, Arno: dispatch to General Wool, Sept. 15, 180; evacuates Union cavalry from Harpers Ferry, 177-79; post-Antietam career, 292
- Walker, John: background, 76; describes meeting with Lee and Jackson on Sept. 16, 207; impressed with disastrous consequences of Special Order 191, 86; Loudon Heights, 169; post-Antietam career, 296; recollection of Lee's description of Harpers Ferry battle plan, 76-78; Special Order 191 assignment, 84, 147; troop movements, 88-89, 105, 110, 125, 205, 207
- West Point, 16-18; effect on wartime promotions, 17; enduring friendships, 17; graduates, 18. *See also* generals
- White, Julius: background, 56; concedes command to Miles, 114; Harpers Ferry commission, 250, 252, 254-55, 257; intelligence communications to McClellan on Sept. 10, 96; justification of and retreat from Martinsburg, 104-5; post-Antietam career, 291; suggests Harpers Ferry garrison move to Maryland Heights, 115; surrender of Harpers Ferry, 188-89, 193; Wool's reassignment of duties, 56-58
- White's Ford, 53
- Williams, A. S., 145
- Willmon, John: Harpers Ferry Commissions, 246-47
- Wool, John, 96; actions concerning White, Julius, 57, 103; background, 55-56; Harpers Ferry commission, 250, 259-61; last message to Miles, 60